**Jadual 8: Insiden kemiskinan mutlak mengikut kumpulan etnik , strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1970 - 2019**

*Table 8: Incidence of absolute poverty by ethnic group, strata and state, Malaysia, 1970 - 2019*

**(%)**

**1970a 1976 1979 1984 1987 1989b 1992 1995 1997 1999 2002 2004 2007 2009 2012 2014 2016c 2019 Malaysia** 49.3 37.7 37.4 20.7 19.4 16.5 12.4 8.7 6.1 7.5 5.1 5.7 3.6 3.8 1.7 0.6 7.6 5.6 **Kumpulan etnik***/ Ethnic group*

**Bumiputera** 64.8 46.4 49.2 28.7 26.6 23.0 17.5 12.2 9.0 10.2 7.3 8.3 5.3 5.3 2.2 0.8 9.7 7.2 **Cina/***Chinese* 26.0 17.4 16.5 7.8 7.0 5.4 3.2 2.1 1.1 2.6 1.5 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.3 0.1 2.2 1.4 **India/***Indians* 39.2 27.3 19.8 10.1 9.6 7.6 4.5 2.6 1.3 1.9 1.9 2.9 2.6 2.5 1.8 0.6 5.5 4.8 **Lain-lain/***Others* 44.8 33.8 28.9 18.8 20.3 22.8 21.7 22.5 13.0 21.7 14.3 6.9 10.1 6.7 1.5 0.9 20.5 13.5 **Strata**

**Bandar/***Urban* 21.3 15.4 17.5 8.5 8.5 7.1 4.7 3.6 2.1 3.4 2.0 2.5 1.9 1.7 1.0 0.3 4.8 3.8 **Luar bandar/***Rural* 58.7 45.7 45.8 27.3 24.8 21.1 21.2 14.9 10.9 12.4 11.4 11.9 7.1 8.4 3.4 1.6 17.5 12.4 **Negeri**/*State*

Johor 45.7 29.0 18.2 12.2 11.1 10.1 5.6 3.1 1.6 2.5 1.8 2.0 1.5 1.3 0.9 0.0 6.2 3.9 Kedah 63.2 61.0 53.8 36.6 31.3 30.0 21.2 12.2 11.5 13.5 10.7 7.0 3.1 5.3 1.7 0.3 14.3 8.8 Kelantan 76.1 67.1 55.0 39.2 31.6 29.9 29.5 22.9 19.5 18.7 12.4 10.6 7.2 4.8 2.7 0.9 19.5 12.4 Melaka 44.9 32.4 20.4 15.8 11.7 12.4 8.5 5.3 3.6 5.7 2.7 1.8 1.8 0.5 0.1 0.1 2.6 3.9 Negeri Sembilan 44.8 33.0 26.3 13.0 21.5 9.5 8.1 4.9 4.5 2.5 2.2 1.4 1.3 0.7 0.5 0.4 6.4 4.3 Pahang 43.2 38.9 26.9 15.7 12.3 10.2 6.9 6.8 4.1 5.5 3.8 4.0 1.7 2.1 1.3 0.7 9.2 4.3 Pulau Pinang 43.7 32.4 19.7 13.4 12.9 8.9 4.0 4.0 1.6 2.7 1.4 0.3 1.4 1.2 0.6 0.3 2.2 1.9 Perak 48.6 43.0 30.5 20.3 19.9 19.3 10.2 9.1 4.5 9.5 7.9 4.9 3.4 3.5 1.5 0.7 8.2 7.3 Perlis 73.9 59.8 63.1 33.7 29.1 17.2 19.8 11.8 10.6 13.3 10.1 6.3 6.8 6.0 1.9 0.2 7.2 3.9 Selangor 29.2 22.9 14.5 8.6 8.9 7.8 4.3 2.2 1.3 2.0 1.1 1.0 0.7 0.7 0.4 0.2 0.8 1.2 Terengganu 68.9 60.3 53.1 28.9 36.1 31.2 25.6 23.4 17.3 14.9 10.7 15.4 6.4 4.0 1.7 0.6 6.8 6.1 Sabah n.a 58.3 40.7 33.1 35.3 29.7 27.8 22.6 22.1 20.1 16.0 24.2 16.4 19.7 8.1 4.0 23.9 19.5 Sarawak n.a 56.5 47.8 31.9 24.7 21.0 19.2 10.0 7.5 6.7 5.8 7.5 4.2 5.3 2.4 0.9 11.9 9.0 W.P. Kuala Lumpur n.a n.a n.a 4.9 5.2 3.8 1.7 0.5 0.1 2.3 0.5 1.5 1.5 0.7 0.8 0.1 0.8 0.2 W.P. Labuan n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a 2.7 4.2 4.3 1.1 1.1 6.8 3.1 W.P. Putrajaya n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a n.a 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.4 **Nota**/*Note* : **n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Tidak diperoleh Sumber**/*Source* :

**a Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja** *Not applicable/ Not available* **Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah 0.0 Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang**

*Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only Household Income Surveys*

**b Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia**

*Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens*

**c Mulai tahun 2016 dan seterusnya, pengiraan kemiskinan adalah berdasarkan metodologi PGK 2019** *Starting 2016 onwards, calculation of poverty is based on PLI 2019 Methodology*

**ditunjukkan. Sebagai contoh, kurang daripada 0.05 peratus**

*Less than half the smallest unit shown. For example, less than 0.05 per cent*